Checking your blood sugar

How frequent blood sugar checks can help you

Checking your blood sugar yourself is an important part of managing diabetes. Checking often will tell you:

- If your insulin or other diabetes medicine is working
- How physical activity and the foods you eat affect your blood sugar

You'll usually feel better and have more energy when your blood sugar stays at or near normal. Managing your blood sugar can also reduce your risk of developing problems from diabetes.

How to check your blood sugar

You can check your own blood sugar using a meter. Many different kinds of blood sugar meters are available today. Your diabetes care team can help you choose one and show you how to use it.

When to check your blood sugar

You and your diabetes care team will decide when and how often you will check your blood sugar. The table below shows some times when you might want to check and why.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>When your team may want you to check</th>
<th>Why you should check</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>When you wake up</td>
<td>To see if your blood sugar is staying under control while you’re asleep (called fasting blood sugar)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Before meals</td>
<td>To know what your blood sugar is before you eat and to know if you will need to adjust your mealtime (prandial) insulin</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1 or 2 hours after you start your meal</td>
<td>To see how the food you eat and insulin dose affect your blood sugar</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Before, during, and after physical activity (depending on the length of time of your activity)</td>
<td>To see how being active affects your blood sugar</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>At bedtime</td>
<td>Depending on the medicine that you take</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Keeping a blood sugar tracker

It’s important to write down your blood sugar levels so that you can keep track of what makes them go up or down.

See the last page for a tracker that you can use to record your blood sugar and write down other important information for your diabetes care team.
### Setting your blood sugar goals

The table above lists blood sugar goals for many adults with diabetes. You and your diabetes care team will set the goals that are right for you. Write your goals in the last column.

### Knowing your A1C

The A1C test measures your estimated average blood sugar level over the past 2 to 3 months. It’s like a “memory” of your blood sugar levels. It shows how well you’re controlling your blood sugar levels over time. Your A1C and your blood sugar levels go up and down together. The table to the right shows how A1C relates to the estimated average blood sugar level.

Lowering your A1C to below 7% reduces your risk of problems from diabetes. Therefore, the A1C goal for most people is less than 7%.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>A1C level</th>
<th>Average blood sugar</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>6%</td>
<td>126 mg/dL</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7%</td>
<td>154 mg/dL</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8%</td>
<td>183 mg/dL</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9%</td>
<td>212 mg/dL</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10%</td>
<td>240 mg/dL</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11%</td>
<td>269 mg/dL</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12%</td>
<td>298 mg/dL</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

It is recommended that you get an A1C test:

- At least 2 times a year if your blood sugar is under good control
- 4 times a year if you are not meeting your goals or if your treatment has changed

If you have any questions, be sure to talk with your diabetes care team. They are there to help!
Your blood sugar tracker

Diabetes changes over time. That is why your treatment may also need to change over time. For example, your doctor may tell you to add a basal insulin to your diabetes pills. Or if you already take a basal insulin, your doctor may tell you to add mealtime insulin.

The blood sugar tracker on the next page can help you keep track of your diabetes medicines and any changes in dosage and timing that your doctor may tell you to make. It can also help you keep track of how much mealtime insulin you took and when you took it.

Your diabetes care team can provide you with a blood sugar tracker and show you how to use it. Or call 1-800-727-6500 to have a tracker sent to you.

Here’s how to use the blood sugar tracker

1. Write down the date for the start of the week. (You can start tracking on any day of the week)
2. Write the name(s) and dose(s) of your diabetes medicine(s)
3. Write the time and your blood sugar readings in the “before” and “after” spaces. After-meal readings are usually taken 1 to 2 hours after you start your meal. Nighttime readings may be taken during the night as needed
4. If you are counting carbs, write how many grams of carbs you ate
5. If your doctor has told you to use mealtime insulin when you eat, write how many units you took
6. Add notes on anything else you might want to track (such as blood pressure or weight)

EXAMPLE

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Date: 4/22/2015</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Blood Sugar Results</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Breakfast</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BEFORE</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Time</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6 am</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Carb intake</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mealtime insulin dose</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Example**

- **Friday**
  - Medicine type and dose: 10 units medication A
  - Carb intake: 18 carbs
  - Mealtime insulin dose: Breakfast 10 units, Lunch 10 units, Dinner 2 units
  - BP: 120/80

- **Saturday**
  - Medicine type and dose: 10 units medication A
  - Carb intake: 20 carbs
  - Mealtime insulin dose: Breakfast 10 units, Lunch 10 units, Dinner 2 units
  - BP: 120/80
If you'd like to use an online blood sugar tracker, you can find one at Cornerstones4Care.com

*You and your diabetes care team will decide the best times for you to check your blood sugar.
Enrolling is easy. Just complete this form.

All fields with asterisks (*) are REQUIRED.

- I have diabetes [ ] or [ ] I care for someone who has diabetes
- First name __________________ * Last name __________________ MI ______
- Address 1 ____________________________________________
- Address 2 ____________________________________________
- City __________________ * State _________________________
- ZIP ___________ * Email ________________________________
- Birth date mm/dd/yyyy / / /

- What type of diabetes do you or the person you care for have? (Check one)
  [ ] Type 2 [ ] Type 1 [ ] Don’t know

- What type of diabetes medicine has been prescribed? (Check all that apply)
  [ ] Insulin [ ] GLP-1 medicine
  [ ] None [ ] Other
  [ ] Diabetes pills (also called oral antidiabetic drugs, or OADs)

- If you checked “Insulin,” “GLP-1 medicine,” or “Other,” please fill in the following for each:

  Product 1: ____________________________________________
  How long has this product been taken?
  [ ] Prescribed but not taken [ ] 7-12 months
  [ ] 0-3 months [ ] 1-3 years
  [ ] 4-6 months [ ] 3 or more years

  Product 2: ____________________________________________
  How long has this product been taken?
  [ ] Prescribed but not taken [ ] 7-12 months
  [ ] 0-3 months [ ] 1-3 years
  [ ] 4-6 months [ ] 3 or more years

3 easy ways to enroll:
1. Fax the completed form to 1-866-549-2016
2. Email the completed form to C4Csignup@hartehanks.com
3. Call 1-888-825-1518 and follow the voice prompts

Review and complete below.

- Phone number:
  (_____) ________ – __________

- Cell phone number:
  (_____) ________ – __________

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By signing and dating below, I consent that the information I am providing may be used by Novo Nordisk, its affiliates or vendors to keep me informed about products, patient support services, special offers, or other opportunities that may be of interest to me via mail and email. Novo Nordisk may also combine the information I provide with information about me from third parties to better match these offers with my interests. These materials may contain information that market or advertise Novo Nordisk products, goods, or services.

- Yes, I’d like to be contacted by Novo Nordisk via phone calls and text messages at the phone numbers I have provided.

By checking this box, and signing and dating below, I authorize Novo Nordisk to use auto-dialers, prerecorded messages, and artificial voice messages to contact me. I understand that these calls and text messages may market or advertise Novo Nordisk products, goods, or services. I understand that I am not required to consent to being contacted by phone or text message as a condition of any purchase of goods or services.

I may opt out at any time by clicking the unsubscribe link within any email I receive, by calling 1.877.744.2579, or by sending a letter with my request to Novo Nordisk Inc., 800 Scudders Mill Road, Plainsboro, New Jersey 08536.

By providing my information to Novo Nordisk and signing and dating below, I certify I am at least eighteen (18) years of age and agree to the terms above.

- Signature (required) ________________________________

- Date (required) __________________________

mm/dd/yyyy